

Duke University  
Department of Physics

Physics 271

Spring Term 2017

## PRACTICE MIDTERM

I will abide by the Duke Community Standard. Name: \_\_\_\_\_

This is a closed book exam, with one side of one page cheat sheet allowed. Calculators are allowed, but only for basic calculations: you may not use special memory, graphing etc. functions. You must always show your work for credit; all answers must be justified. **You must hand in your cheat sheet with your test.**

### Problem 1: (10 points)

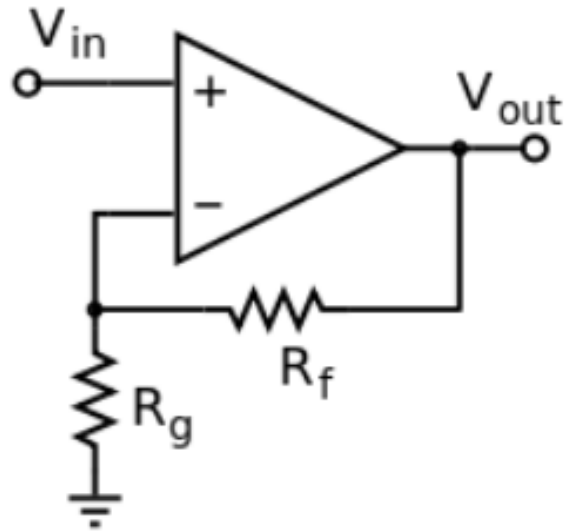
Using only capacitors and resistors, make a sketch of a two-pole band-pass filter. Roughly sketch the resulting Bode plot, labeling the slopes of any lines. Don't use specific values for  $R$  and  $C$  but indicate relative sizes of them.

**Problem 2:** (10 points)

Design a diode clipper circuit that limits the output to no more than +2.3 V and -1.6 V. Sketch the output for a 100 Hz sine wave with 6 V amplitude, and for a 50 Hz square wave with 2 V amplitude.

**Problem 3:** (10 points)

Determine the gain of the given amplifier circuit, assuming that the amplifier's open-loop DC gain is  $A$ .



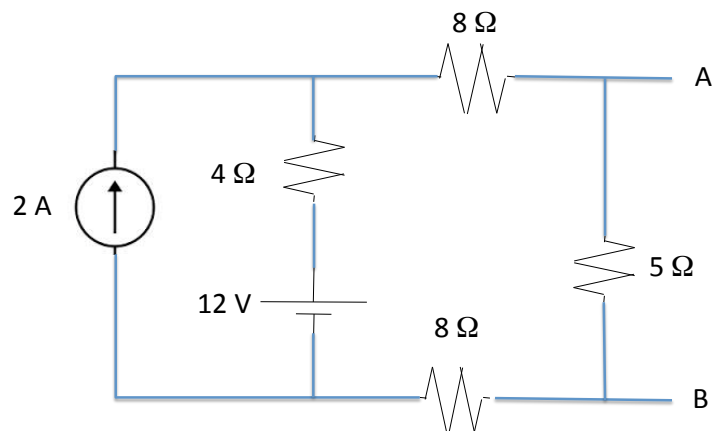
**Problem 4:** (10 points)

Determine the locations of the poles and zeroes of the transfer function  $\hat{H}(\omega) = \frac{\omega-3}{\omega^2-4j\omega-13}$ . Express your answers in the form of values of  $\hat{s}$ , and indicate their positions (in standard notation) on the complex frequency plane.

**Problem 5:** (20 points)

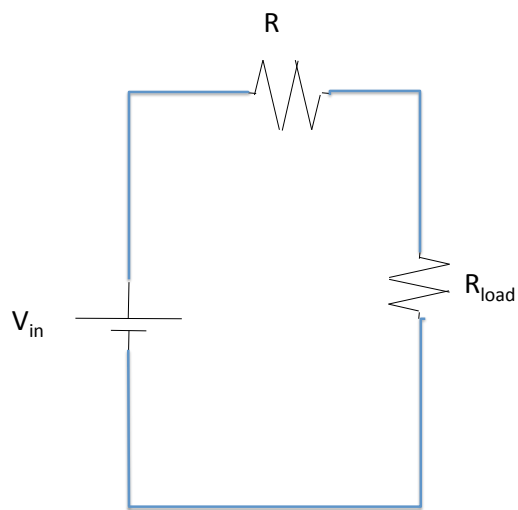
For the given circuit

- Determine the Thevenin resistance  $R_T$ .
- Find the Norton equivalent current  $I_N$ .
- Find the Thevenin equivalent voltage  $V_T$ .



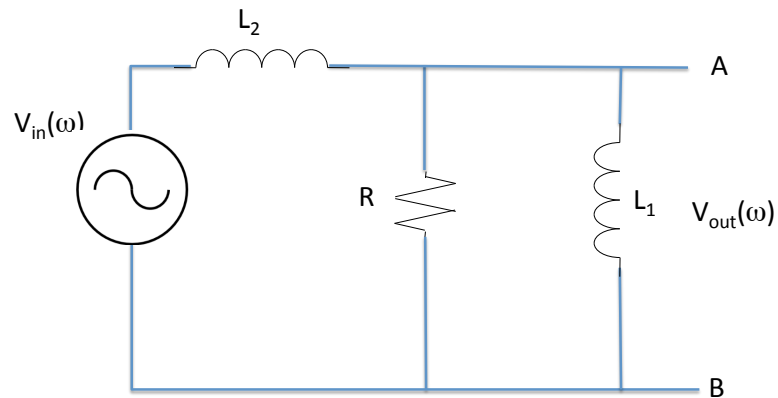
**Problem 6:** (20 points)

For the given circuit, show that the maximum power will be dissipated in  $R_{\text{load}}$  if  $R = R_{\text{load}}$ . (This is known as impedance matching, and is a useful result.)



**Problem 7:** (25 points)

For the given filter



- What is  $\hat{H}(\omega)$ ? Answer in terms of  $L_1$ ,  $L_2$ ,  $R$  and  $\omega$ .
- Is this a low-pass, high-pass, band-pass or band-rejection filter? Explain. Sketch the Bode plot.
- Determine the corner frequency or frequencies.
- Determine the values of the zeroes and poles and sketch them on the complex frequency plane.
- Write down  $|\hat{H}(\omega)|$  using the results of part d.