

**Syllabi 1992-2005**

<i>Instructor</i> <i>Terms per year</i>	RP 2.0	RP 1.6	RP 1.6	RP 1.6	RP 1.1	RP 1.0	RP 1.0	RP 1.0	RP 1.0	RP 1.0	RP 1.0
<b>Integration and Functions</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
* Gaussian integrals . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	
* Gamma function $[\Gamma(x)]$ . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Beta function $[B(p, q)]$ . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	
Error functions $[\text{erf}(x), \text{erfc}(x)]$ . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Zeta function $[\zeta(n)]$ . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Exponential fns $[\gamma(n, x), \Gamma(n, x), E_n(x), Ei(x)]$ ✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	✓	
Fresnel functions $[C(x), S(x)]$ . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓	
Sine integrals <i>et al.</i> $[li(x), Ci(x), si(x), Si(x)]$		✓	✓	✓							
Elliptic integrals $[K(m), E(m)]$ . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓	
Elliptic functions $[cn(x), sn(x), \text{et al.}]$ . . . .	✓	✓		✓				✓			
Volume of n-sphere . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓							
Invariant integration (symmetry) . . . . .		✓	✓	✓							
Numerical quadrature . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓				
Monte-Carlo integration . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓							
* Steepest descents . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓		
<b>Infinite Series</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
Convergence and uniform convergence . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Convergence tests . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	
* Summing infinite series . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Rational sums and polygamma functions . .	✓		✓					✓	✓	✓	
* Power series and convergence . . . . .		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Series expansion methods . . . . .		✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓	✓	
Bernoulli numbers $[B_n]$ . . . . .		✓	✓	✓			✓		✓	✓	
Euler-Maclaurin formula . . . . .			✓								
* Asymptotic series . . . . .		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Stirling's formula . . . . .		✓	✓	✓						✓	
Infinite products . . . . .											
<b>Ordinary Differential Equations</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	
* First-order (nonlinear) DEs . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Highest-order (nonlinear) DEs . . . . .		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
* Homogeneous linear DEs . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
* Linear independence and Wronskians . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Second solutions . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
* Inhomogeneous linear DEs (particular solns)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
* Series expansions (Frobenius method) . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
* Legendre polynomials . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Bessel functions . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Singular solutions . . . . .	✓										
Global analysis-1d flows . . . . .			✓						✓	✓	
Global analysis-2d flows . . . . .				✓					✓	✓	
Linear stability analysis . . . . .									✓	✓	
Fixed points and Poincaré theorem . . . .									✓	✓	
Strange attractors and chaos . . . . .									✓	✓	
Numerical methods . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	

<b>Orthogonal Fns &amp; Eigenfunction Methods</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
*	Hermitian operators	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Sturm-Liouville theorem	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Delta functions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Closure	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Orthogonalization	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Orthogonal series	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Operators with continuous spectra				✓						
	Hankel transforms				✓						
<b>Legendre Functions</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
*	Legendre polynomials $[P_n(x)]$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Rodrigues' formula		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Generating function	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Recurrence relations	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Integral representations	✓	✓	✓							
	Orthogonality and Legendre Series	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Legendre functions of order $\nu$ $[P_\nu(\cos \theta)]$		✓	✓	✓						✓
	Legendre functions of the 2nd kind $[Q_n(x)]$	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓
	Other orthogonal poly's (Hermite, etc)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Spherical Harmonics (<math>Y_l^m</math>)</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	Associated Legendre functions $[P_l^m]$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Spherical harmonics $[Y_l^m(\theta, \phi)]$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Laplace series	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Completeness and 3d delta functions	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Angular momentum	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Addition theorem	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Two-center integrals		✓	✓	✓						
	Multipole expansion		✓	✓	✓						
	Vector spherical harmonics			✓							
<b>Cylindrical Bessel Functions (<math>J, N, H, I, K</math>)</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	Overview of all Bessel functions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Large and small $x$ behavior	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
	Series solutions $[J]$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Second solutions $[N]$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			✓	✓	✓
	Generating functions	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Recurrence relations	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓
	Hankel functions $[H]$	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Integral representations	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Modified Bessel functions $[I, K]$	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Integrals and diffraction	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Asymptotic forms	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓
	Orthogonality and Bessel series	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Drumhead	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Spherical Bessel Functions (<math>j, n, \text{etc}</math>)</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	Raleigh formula	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Orthogonality	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Helmholtz resonator	✓	✓	✓	✓						
	Scattering theory	✓	✓	✓	✓						

### Green's functions

	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
* Green's functions method for linear DEs . . . . .		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Green's theorem and symmetry . . . . .		✓	✓		✓				✓	
General approach (magic rule) . . . . .		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	
* Eigenfunction expansion of Green's fns (1D)		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
3D Green's fns (fundamental & Poisson eq.)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Method of Images . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	
Reduction to 1D Green's fn . . . . .		✓	✓		✓		✓		✓	
Eigenfunction expansion of Green's fns (3D)		✓	✓							✓
Spherical Green's functions . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Cylindrical Green's functions . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						

### Vector Calculus

	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Line, Surface, and Volume Integrals . . . . .	✓									
Gauss' and Stokes' theorem . . . . .	✓									
Vector calculus identities and theorems . . . . .	✓	✓		✓						
Potential theory . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Uniqueness and Helmholtz' theorem . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						

### Coordinates

	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
* Cylindrical and spherical polar coordinates	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Coordinate transformations . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
General orthogonal coordinates . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Jacobian, volume element . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Base vectors and unit vectors . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓
Metric tensor . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓	✓
Scale factors . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Coordinate curves and surfaces . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Vector components . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Vector differential op's (grad, div, curl, $\nabla^2$ )	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

### Tensors

	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
* Transformation laws . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
* Cartesian tensors . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
* Isotropic tensors ( $\delta_{ij}$ , $\varepsilon_{ijk}$ ) . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Pseudotensors . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Non-Cartesian tensors . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
General tensors . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Tensor operations . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Symmetry . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓						
Tensor differential operations . . . . .	✓									

### Non-orthogonal Coordinates

	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Contravariant and covariant representations	✓			✓			✓			
Reciprocal vectors . . . . .		✓	✓	✓	✓					
Metric tensor . . . . .	✓					✓				
Vector differential operators (grad, div, curl, $\nabla^2$ )	✓					✓				
Covariant derivatives and Christoffel [ $\Gamma_{ij}^k$ ]	✓					✓				

<b>Partial Differential Equations</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
*	Laplace/Poisson, heat, wave eqn . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Classification and boundary conditions . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Separation of variables . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Solutions of Laplace & Helmholtz's equation . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Rectangular Laplace problems . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Cylindrical Laplace problems (Bessel) . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Spherical Laplace problems (Sph Harmonics) . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Fourier Series and Transforms</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
*	Fourier series . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓
*	Non-periodic Fourier series . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Convergence of Fourier series and Gibbs . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓			✓
*	Orthogonal series . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Fourier Transforms . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Limit of Fourier series . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓				✓	✓	✓
	Convergence of Fourier transforms . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
	Fourier transforms of derivatives, ODEs . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓
	Sine and cosine transforms . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Fourier integral . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Power spectra . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Parseval's identity . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
*	Convolution theorem . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Transfer functions . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Correlation and Wiener-Khinchin theorem . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Discrete Fourier transform . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓				
*	Numerical methods and FFT . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Laplace Transforms</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	Derivation from Fourier . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓
*	Definition and properties . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Inverse Laplace transformation . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	ODEs . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	PDEs . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
	Periodic functions . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					
	Other integral transforms . . . . .	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓		✓	✓	✓
<b>Integral Equations</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	Fredholm and Volterra equations . . . . .										
	DEs as an integral equations . . . . .										
	Separable kernels . . . . .										
	Neumann series . . . . .										
	Hilbert-Schmidt theory . . . . .										
<b>Group Theory</b>		1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	Finite group . . . . .										
	Irreducible representations . . . . .										
	Characters . . . . .										
	Lie groups . . . . .										
	SO(2), SO(3), SU(2) . . . . .										
	Lorentz group . . . . .										

<b>Functions of a Complex Variable</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
* Analytic functions and Cauchy-Riemann eqns	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Elementary functions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Conformal mapping						✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Cauchy's theorem and integral formula	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Analytic continuation	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓					
* Taylor and Laurent series	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Poles, zeroes, and branch points	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Residue theorem	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Contour integration	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Principal part integrals	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Conformal mapping	✓	✓	✓	✓					✓	✓
Dispersion relations and Kramers-Kronig	✓									
<b>Probability Theory</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
* Permutations and combinations			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Probability distributions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Joint distributions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Binomial distribution			✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Random walks	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Poisson distribution	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Random events and Poisson processes	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Waiting times	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Gaussian distributions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Cauchy/Lorentzian distributions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓		
Gamma and beta distributions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Transformed probability distribution	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Moment generation/characteristic functions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
* Central limit theorem	✓	✓	✓	✓		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Mathematical Statistics</b>	1992	1993	1994	1995	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Estimation of parameters										
Confidence intervals										
$\chi^2$ distributions	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓			
Significance testing					✓					
Regression and correlation										
<b>Determinants and Matrices</b>	— none —									
<b>Calculus of Variations</b>	— none —									
<b>Topology</b>	— none —									
<b>Differential Geometry</b>	— none —									
<b>Differential Forms</b>	— none —									
<b>Graphs and Networks</b>	— none —									